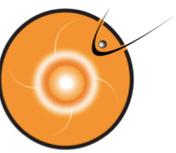


# Monitoring Space Weather with iSWA

Yihua Zheng

SW REDI Bootcamp 2019

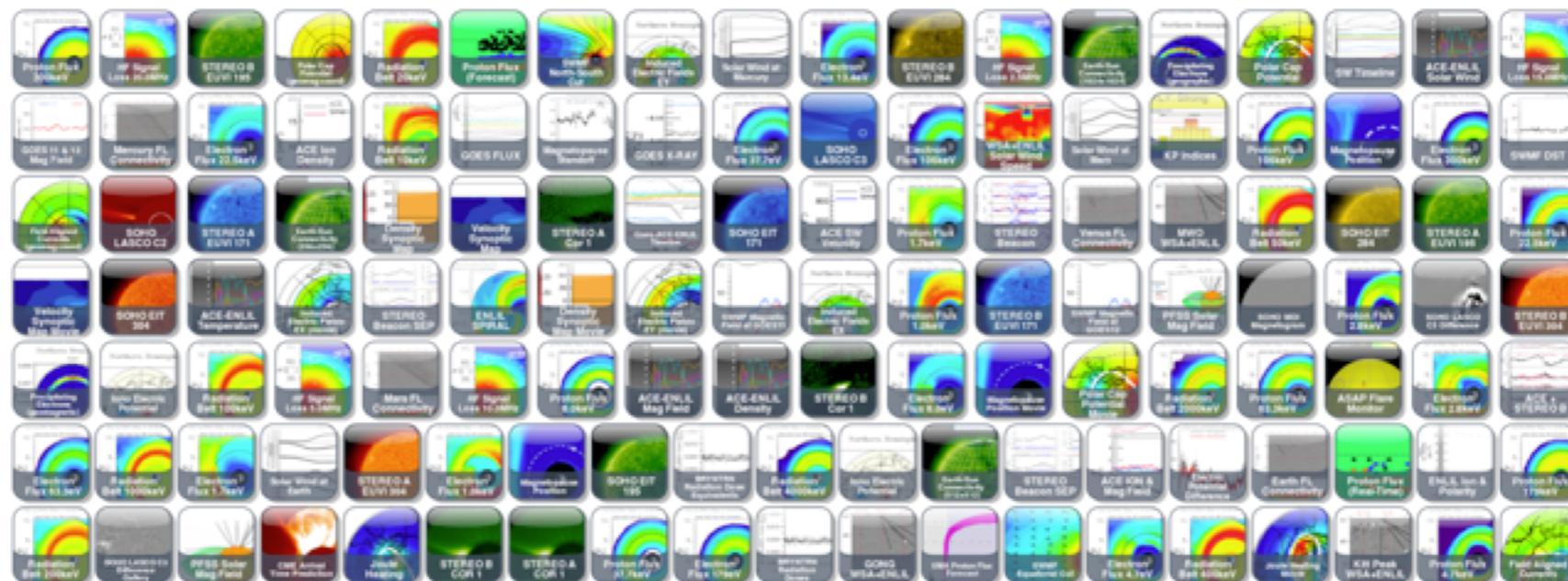
Acknowledge: Alex Wold, Mary Aronne and Hayley Austin

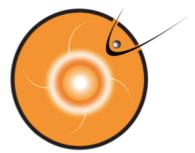


# Introduction

## Monitoring Space Weather with iSWA

- iSWA — Integrated Space Weather Analysis System
- Allows forecasters to customize a space weather monitoring layout
- <https://iswa.gsfc.nasa.gov>

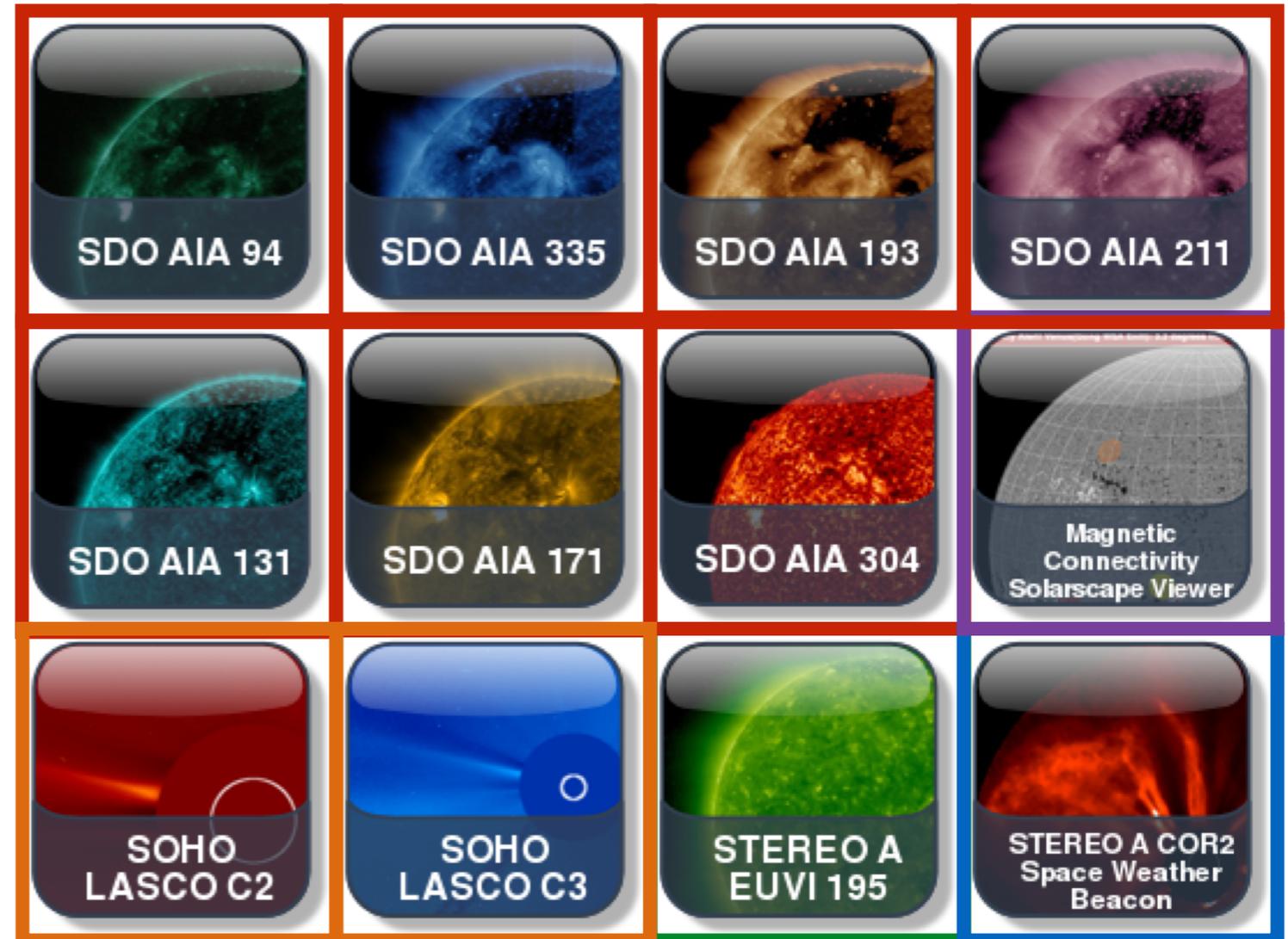




# Introduction

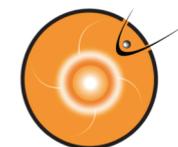
## iSWA Imagers

- **SDO AIA for the earth facing solar surface**
- **SOHO LASCO coronagraphs for CMEs**
- **STEREO-A EUVI for far-sided solar surface**
- **STEREO-A coronagraphs**
- **Magnetic Connectivity Solarscape Viewer**



<https://www.nasa.gov/content/goddard/how-sdo-sees-the-sun>

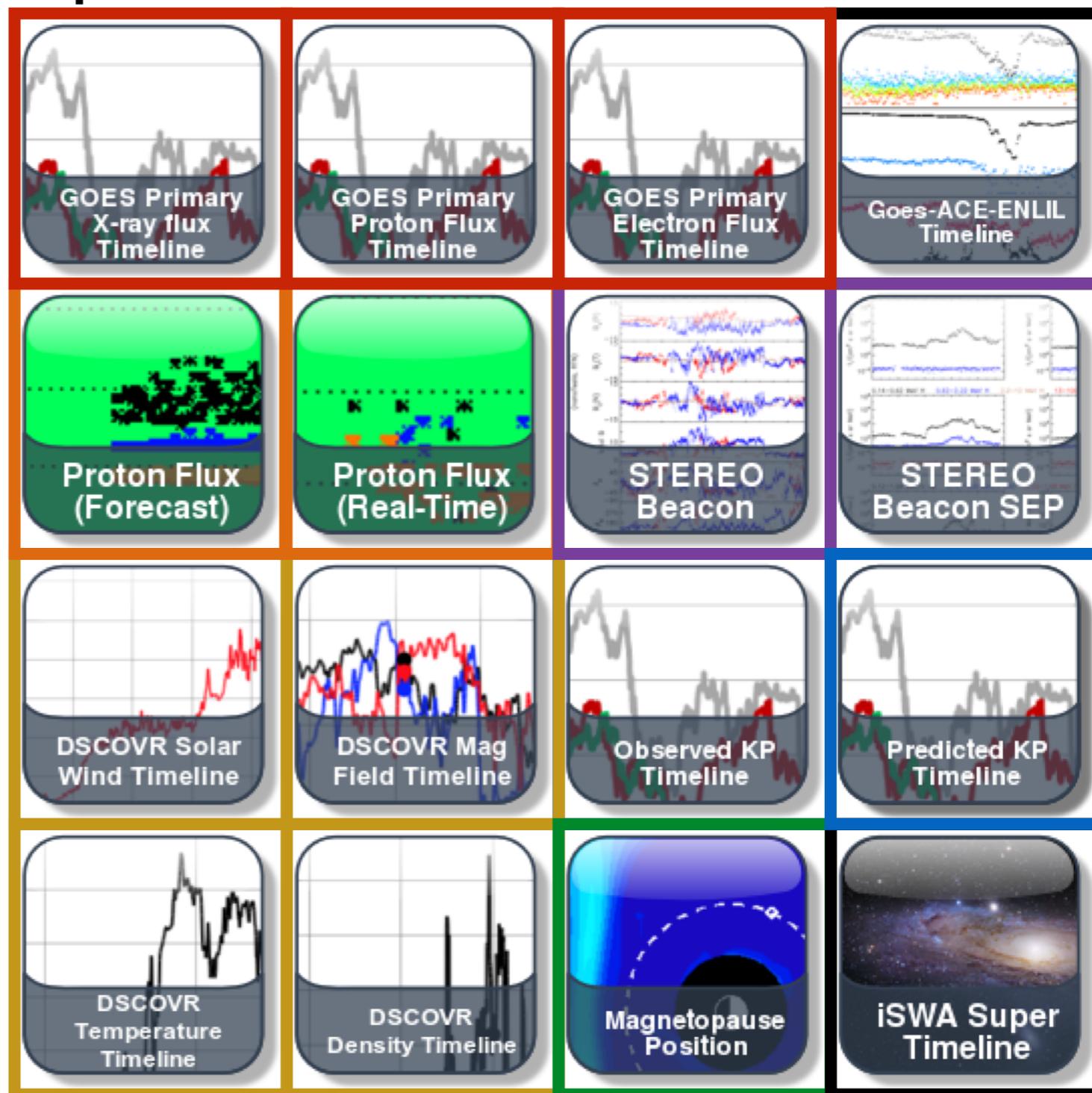
[https://www.nasa.gov/mission\\_pages/sunearth/news/light-wavelengths.html](https://www.nasa.gov/mission_pages/sunearth/news/light-wavelengths.html)



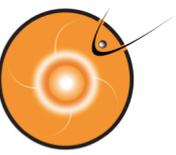
# Introduction

## iSWA Graphs/Timelines

- **GOES (X-ray, Proton, & Electron Fluxes)**
- **SOHO/COSTEP Proton Flux (Real-time & Forecast)**
- **DSCOVR Solar Wind (Speed, Magnetic Field, Temperature, & Density)**
- **SWMF Magnetopause Standoff Position**
- **Kp (Observed & Predicted)**
- **STEREO Beacon (Solar Wind & SEPs)**
- **...and more!**

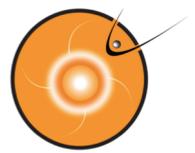


Super Timeline  
under 'bETA' tab



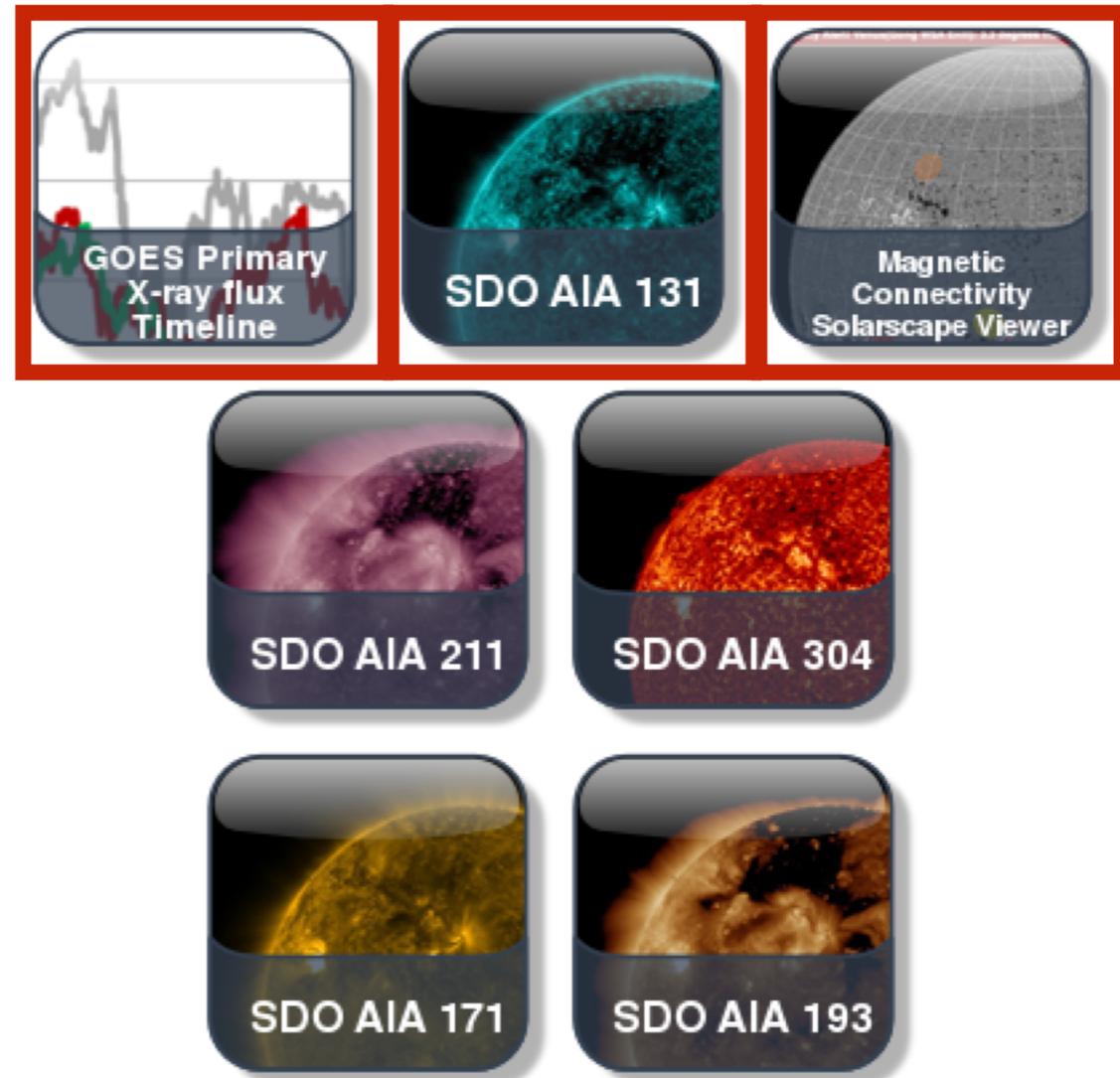
# Outline

- Solar Cygnets
  - Monitoring flares, eruptions, & CMEs
- Heliosphere Cygnets
  - Monitoring solar energetic particles, CME arrivals, and high speed stream arrivals
- Magnetosphere Cygnets
  - Monitoring geomagnetic storms, radiation belt enhancements, and magnetopause crossings
- Demonstration
  - Following the course of the June 21st 2015 CME

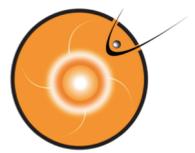


# Solar Cygnets: Solar Flares

- **GOES 0.1-0.8 nm X-rays — flares**
  - **Threshold:  $5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ W/m}^2$  (M5.0)**
- SDO AIA imagery — flares, eruptions, & coronal holes
  - 193 Å — 1 million Kelvin, EUV waves, dimming, post-eruption arcades, off limb (field lines), coronal holes
  - 171 Å — off limb (field lines), post-eruption arcades
  - **131 Å — flares (10 million Kelvin)**
  - 211 Å — 2 million Kelvin, active region (coronal holes)
  - 304 Å — 50K kelvin, filaments
- **Magnetic Connectivity Solarscape Viewer**
  - **SDO backgrounds, lat/lon grid, active region labels, and magnetic connectivity**



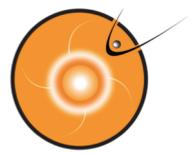
A strong flare can exhibit signatures in all wavelengths  
e.g, the X9 class flare on 2017-09-06



# Solar Cygnets: Eruptions & Coronal Holes

- **GOES 0.1-0.8 nm X-rays — flares**
  - **Threshold:  $5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ W/m}^2$  (M5.0)**
- SDO AIA imagery — flares, eruptions, & coronal holes
  - **193 Å** — 1 million Kelvin, EUV waves, dimming, post-eruption arcades, off limb (field lines), coronal holes
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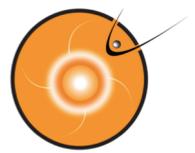




# Solar Cygnets: Coronal Mass Ejections (CMEs)

- **SOHO LASCO C2 & 3 imagery — CMEs**
  - **C2 — 1.5 to 6 solar radii**
  - **C3 — 3.7 to ~30 solar radii**
  - **Threshold: measured  $\geq 500$  km/s and modeled to impact Earth OR measured  $\geq 800$  km/s and modeled to impact other location**
  - **Any CME heading towards Parker Solar Probe**
- STEREO A EUVI 195 Å imagery — flares, eruptions, & coronal holes
- STEREO A COR2 imagery — CMEs
  - Threshold: measured  $\geq 500$  km/s and modeled to impact Earth OR measured  $\geq 800$  km/s and modeled to impact other location
  - **Any CME heading towards Parker Solar Probe**
- [www.SolarMonitor.org](http://www.SolarMonitor.org) (not on iSWA)
  - lat/lon grid and active regions

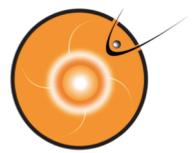




# Solar Cygnets: STEREO-A

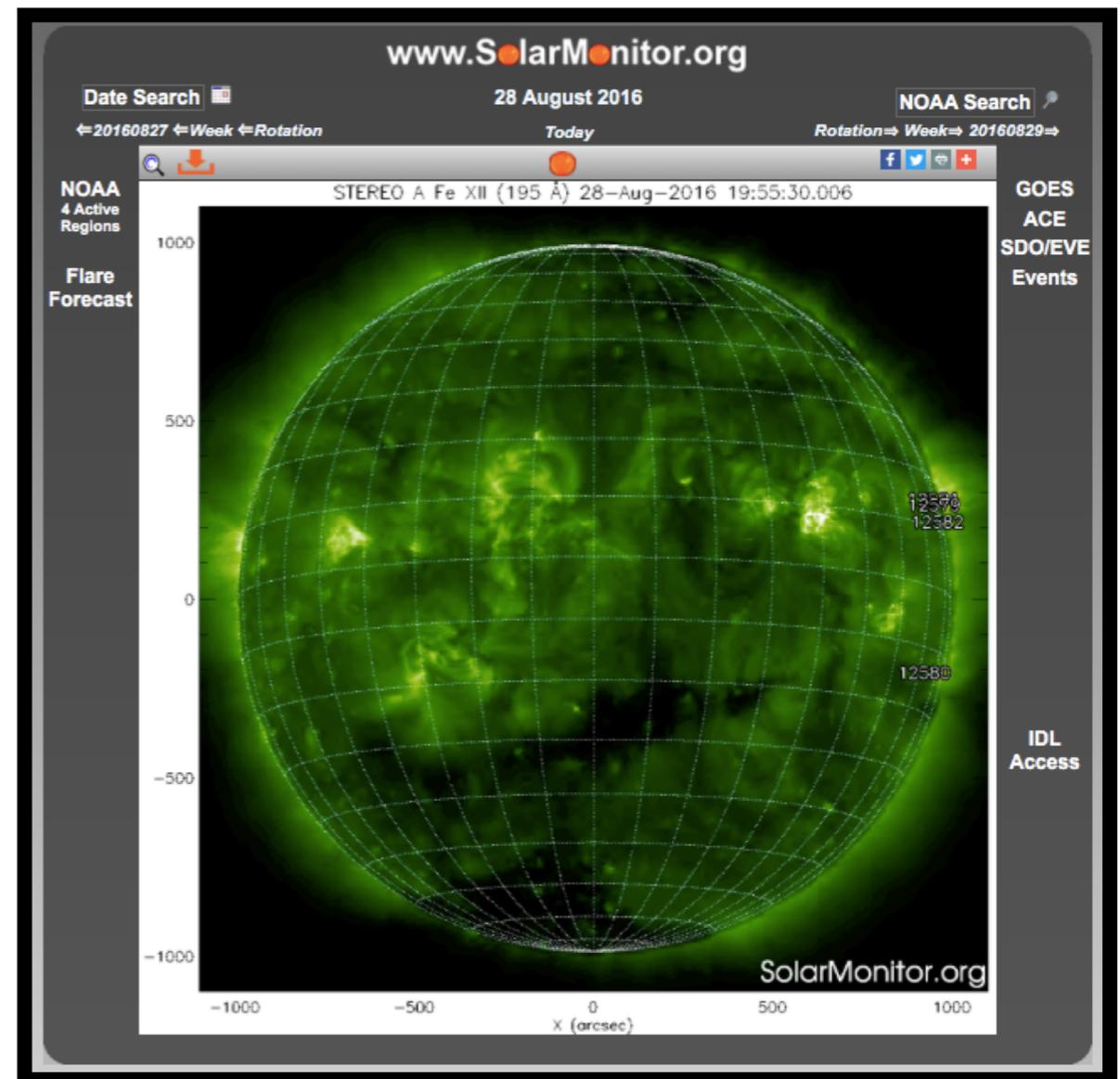
- **SOHO LASCO C2 & 3 imagery – CMEs**
  - **C2 – 1.5 to 6 solar radii**
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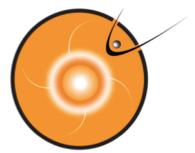




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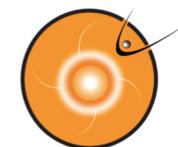




# Heliosphere Cygnets: Solar Energetic Particles

- **GOES > 10 MeV and > 100 MeV protons**
  - Threshold: > 10 MeV above 10 pfu and/or > 100 MeV above 1 pfu
- **SOHO COSTEP > 15.8 MeV proton channels**
  - Threshold:  $10^{-1}$  pfu/MeV
- **RELEASE forecast for > 15.8 MeV proton channels**
  - Threshold:  $10^{-1}$  pfu/MeV
- **STEREO A and B 13-100 MeV protons**
  - Threshold:  $10^{-1}$  pfu/MeV





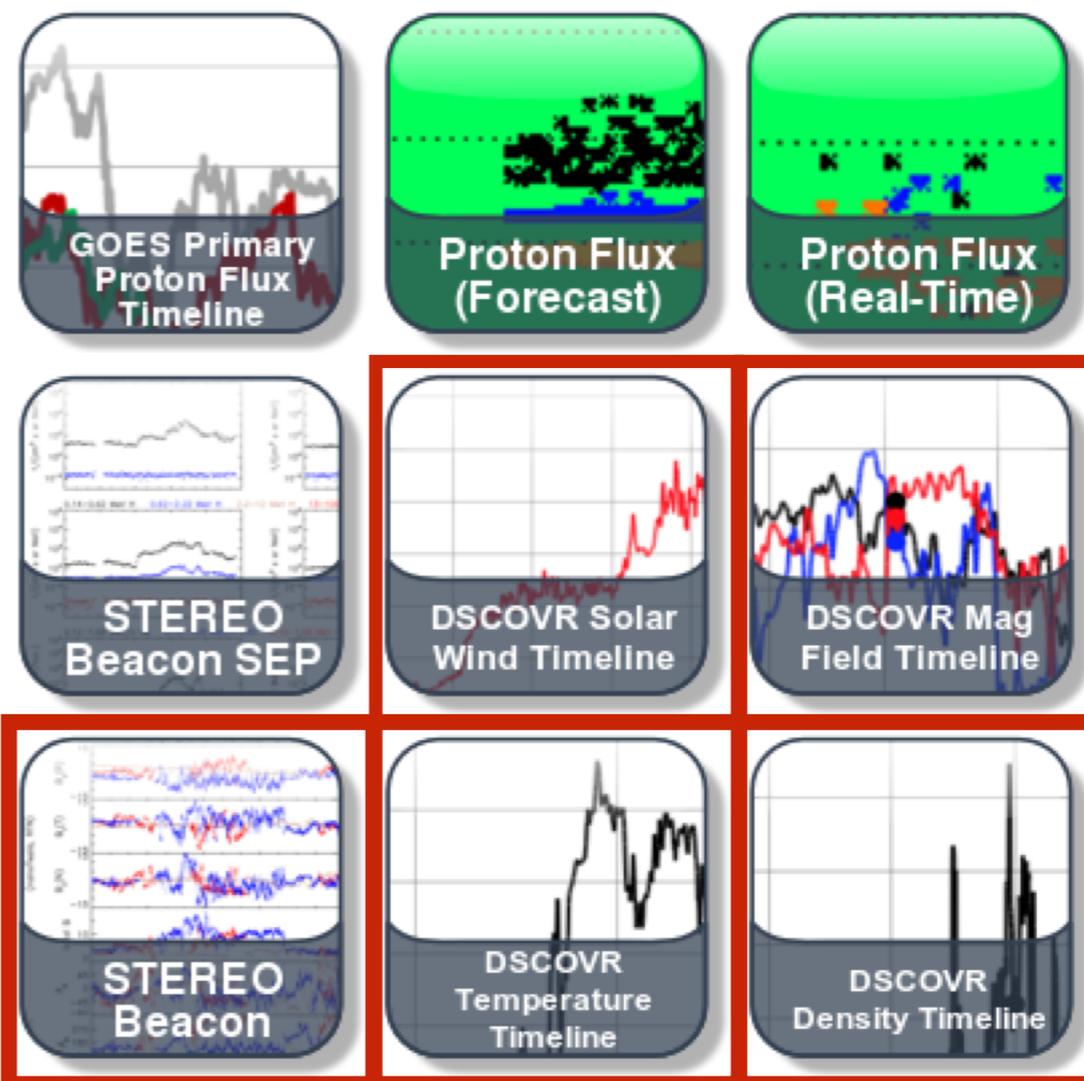
# Heliosphere Cygnets: Interplanetary Shocks/Arrivals

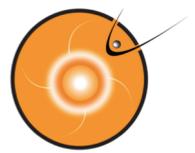
- **DSCOVR/ACE**

- speed, magnetic field, temperature, & density
- Threshold: significant shock passage at L1 (about  $\geq 10$  nT amplitude jump)

- **STEREO A  
IMPACT/PLASTIC**

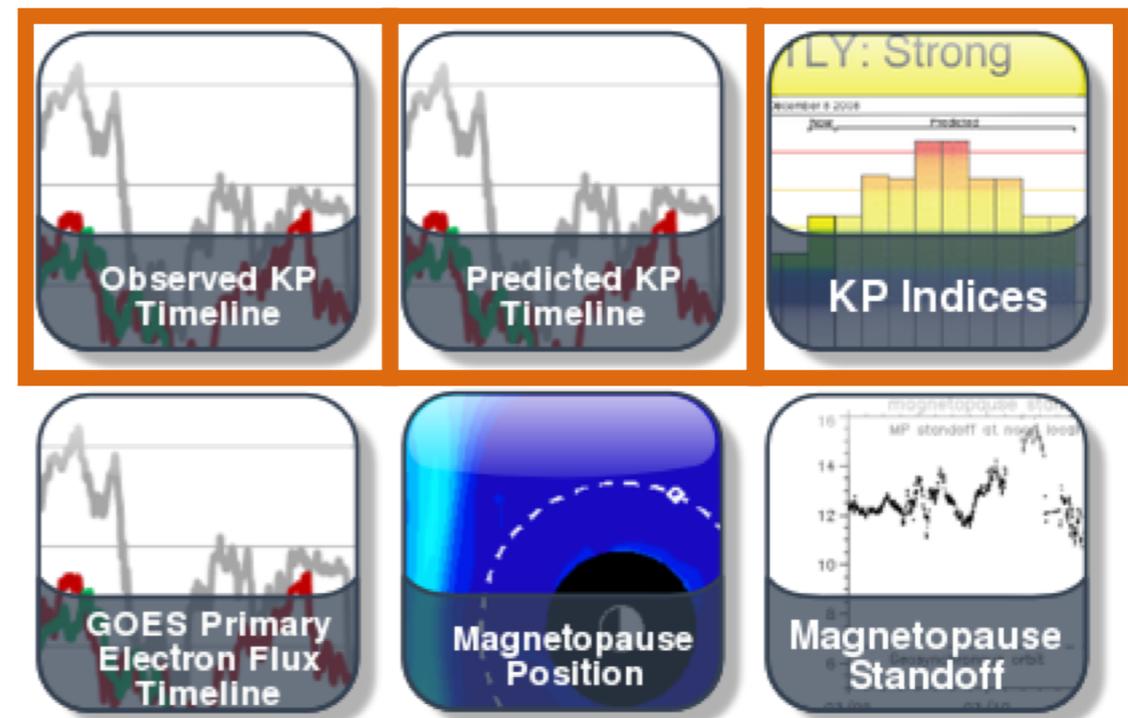
- speed, magnetic field, temperature, & density

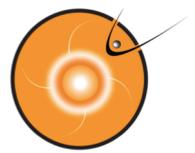




# Magnetosphere Cygnets: Geomagnetic Storms

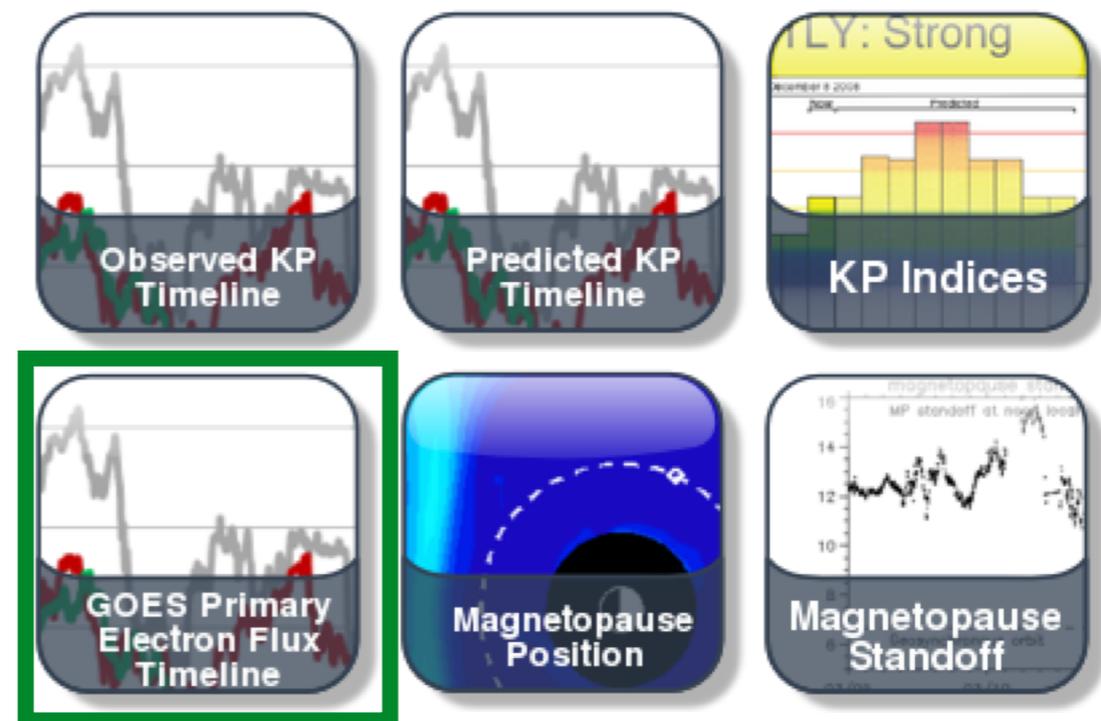
- **Kp index**
  - level (0 to 9) of geomagnetic activity in the Earth's magnetosphere
  - **Threshold:  $\geq 6$  (or larger than previous alert)**
- GOES  $> 0.8$  MeV electrons
  - state of the Earth's outer radiation belt
  - Threshold:  $10^5$  pfu (or 70-80 % from the threshold two days after)
- Modeled magnetopause standoff distance
  - location of the boundary between magnetospheric and solar wind plasma
  - Threshold: 6.6 Re

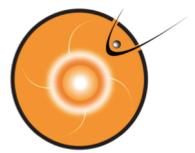




# Magnetosphere Cygnets: Radiation Belt Enhancement

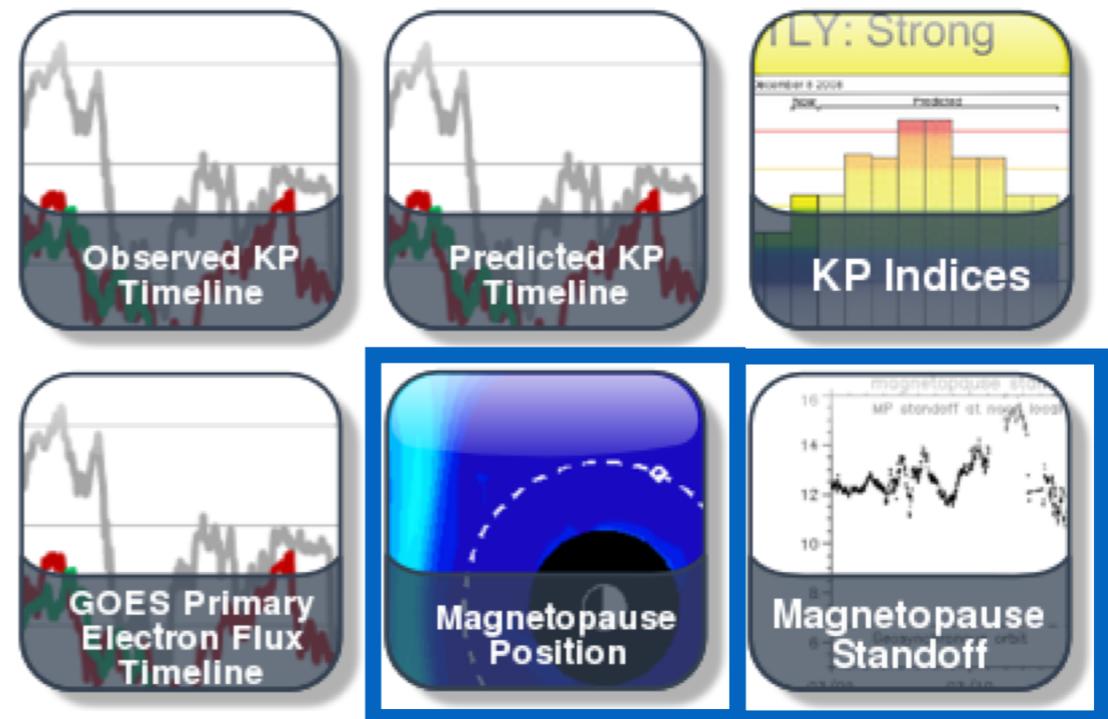
- Kp index
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- **GOES  $> 0.8$  MeV electrons**
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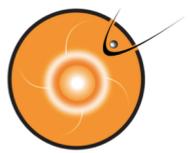




# Magnetosphere Cygnets: Magnetopause Crossing

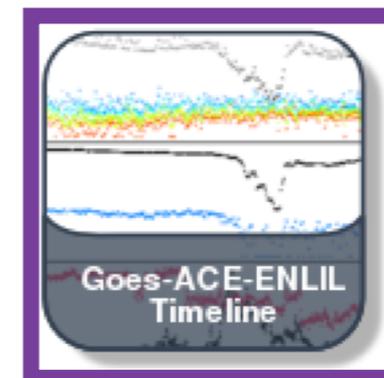
- Kp index
  - level (0 to 9) of geomagnetic activity in the Earth's magnetosphere
  - Threshold:  $\geq 6$  (or larger than previous alert)
- GOES  $> 0.8$  MeV electrons
  - state of the Earth's outer radiation belt
  - Threshold:  $10^5$  pfu (or 70-80 % from the threshold two days after)
- **Modeled magnetopause standoff distance**
  - **location of the boundary between magnetospheric and solar wind plasma**
  - **Threshold: 6.6 Re**





# Other Useful Cygnets

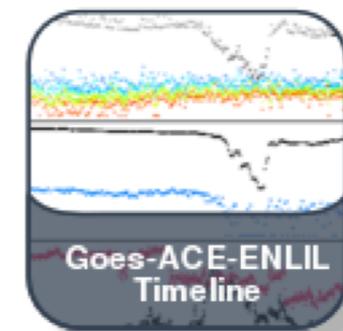
- **CCMC SWAN Space Weather Timeline Ensemble**
  - **Quick check of flare, SEP, radiation belt, and solar wind conditions**
- iSWA Super Timeline
  - Make interactive plots of static cygnets
  - Plot SWMF Magnetopause Standoff Position with geosynchronous orbit
  - Plot CCMC-Predicted Kp with NOAA-Kp

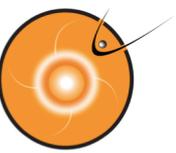




# Other Useful Cygnets

- CCMC SWAN Space Weather Timeline Ensemble
  - Quick check of flare, SEP, radiation belt, and solar wind conditions
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# Activities

- iSWA basics demo
  - adding cygnets and navigating category tabs, using the super timeline, setting time periods locally and globally, and saving your layout
  - Event walkthrough/chain of events